

ONTWIKKELINGEN IN DE BETONWEGENSECTOR

LESSEN VAN HET 13^E INTERNATIONAAL BETONWEGENSYMPOSIUM TE BERLIJN – JUNI 2018

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19 - 22 JUNE 2018

**13th International Symposium
on Concrete Roads, Berlin, Germany**

« CONCRETE CONNECTS »

450 deelnemers uit 30 landen

Voordrachten, posters en technische excursies
met live demonstraties



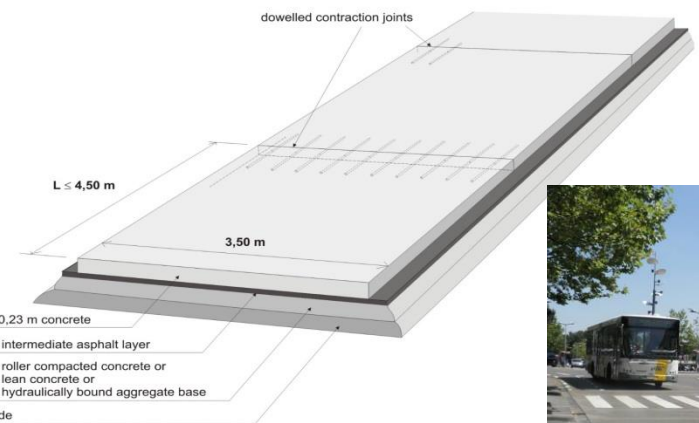
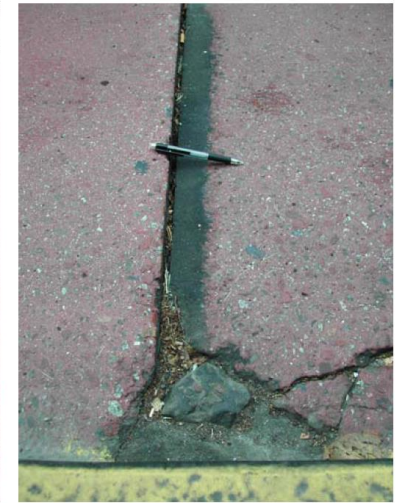
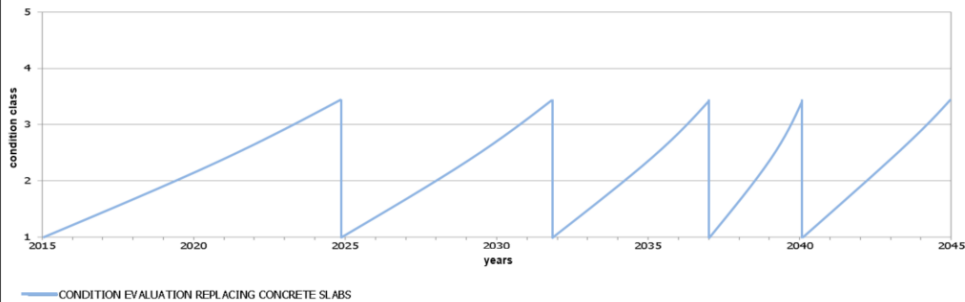
“CONCRETE CONNECTS”: 11 VERSCHILLENDE THEMA’S

- Zwaar belaste betonwegen
- Autosnelwegen en zwaar belaste parkeerzones
- Stedelijke en landelijke wegen, kruispunten en rondpunten
- Materialen – beton voor verschillende toepassingen
- Onderhoud en beheer
- Oppervlakeigenschappen en nieuwe uitvoeringsmethodes
- Betonwegen algemeen toegepast
- Kwaliteitscontrole en meetmethodes
- Geprefabriceerd beton
- Big data
- Grondbehandeling

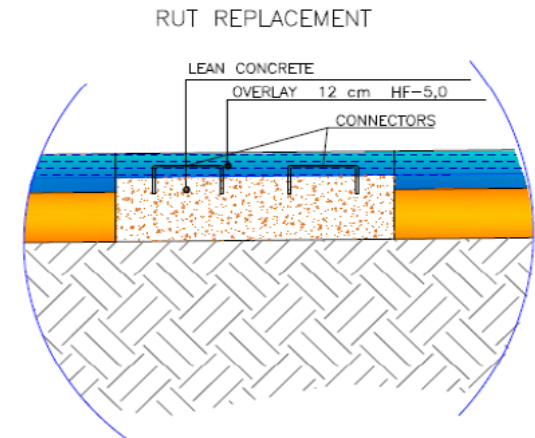


BUSBANEN — PAULI, GROSSMANN, SILFWERBRAND

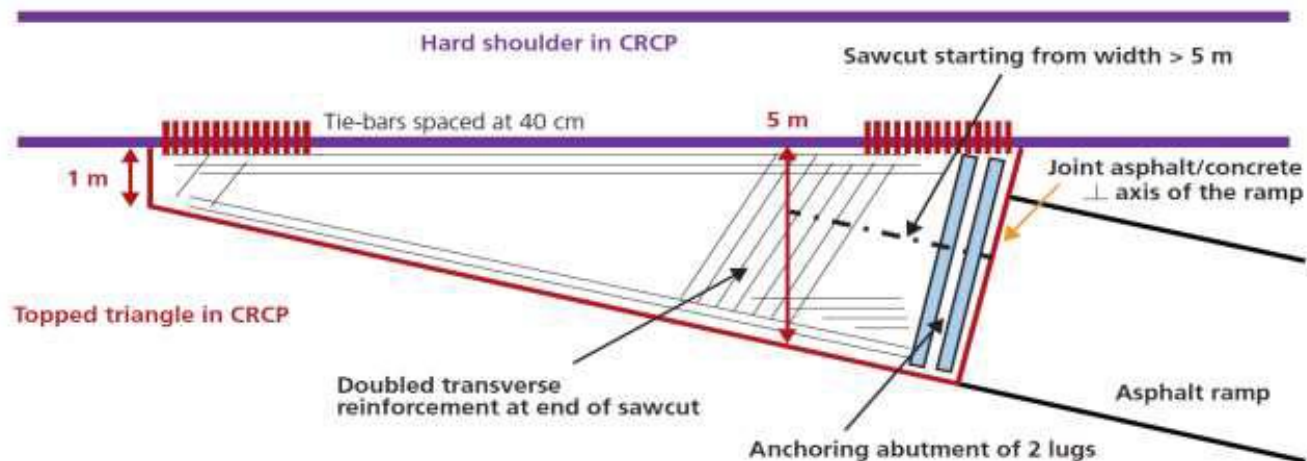
CONDITION EVALUATION REPLACING CONCRETE SLABS



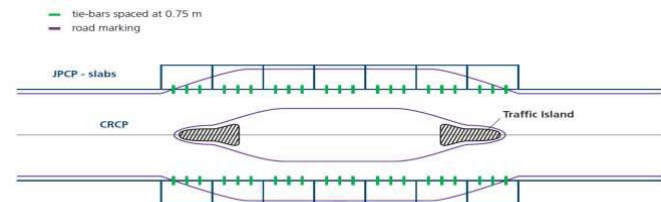
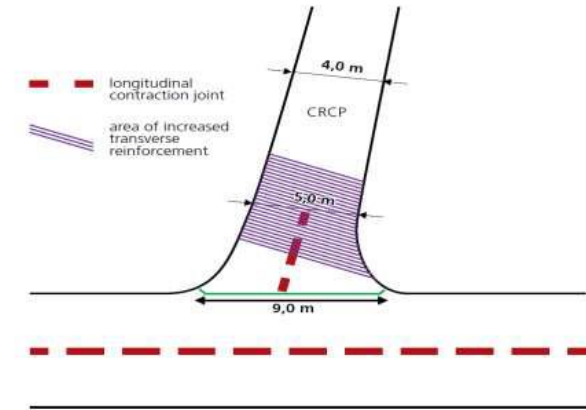
THIN WHITE TOPPING OP EEN RONDPOINT - CARRASCON



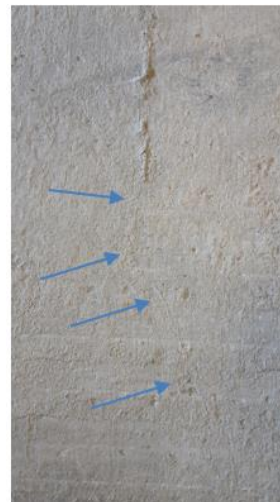
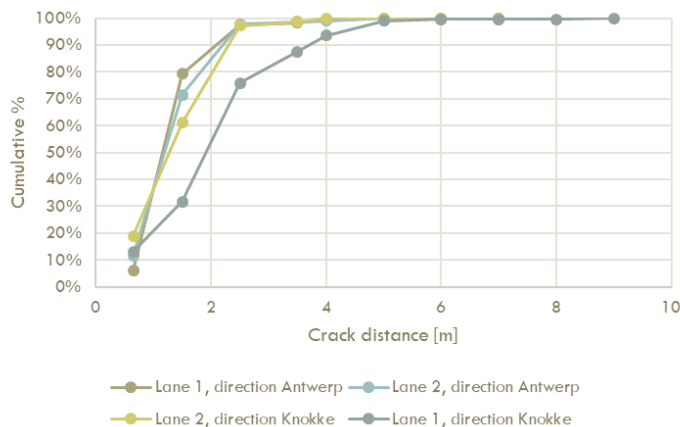
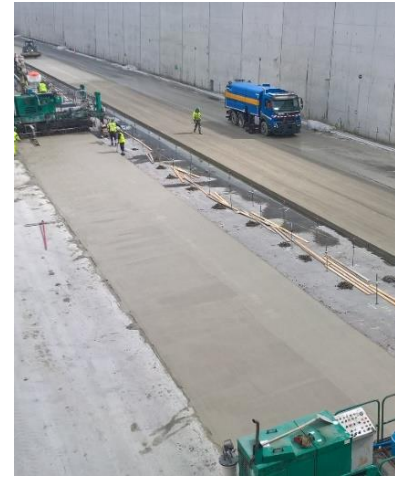
DOORGAAND GEWAPEND BETON – DETAILS RENS - BELGIË



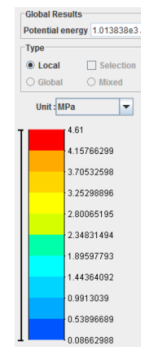
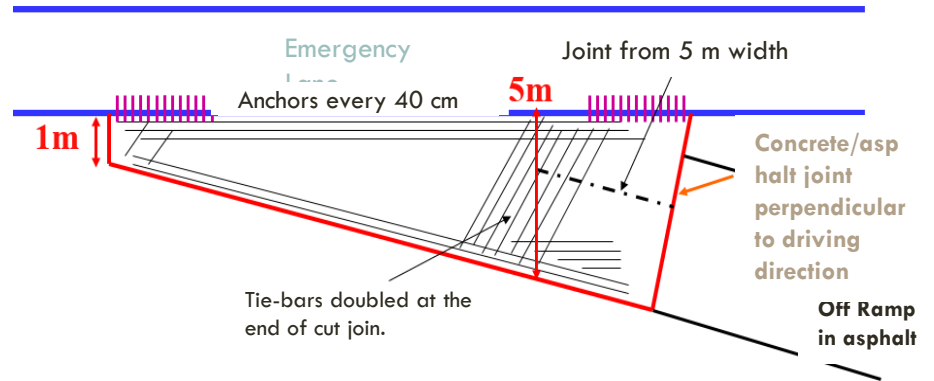
DOORGAAND GEWAPEND BETON — DETAILS LUC RENS - BELGIË



A11 EN E420 — TWEE RECENTE TOEPASSINGEN IN BELGIË VAN TWEELAAGS DGB MET SCHEURAANZETTEN — BALFROID



A11 EN E420 — TWEE RECENTE TOEPASSINGEN IN BELGIË VAN TWEELAAGS DGB MET SCHEURAANZETTEN — BALFROID



@Pieter De Winne

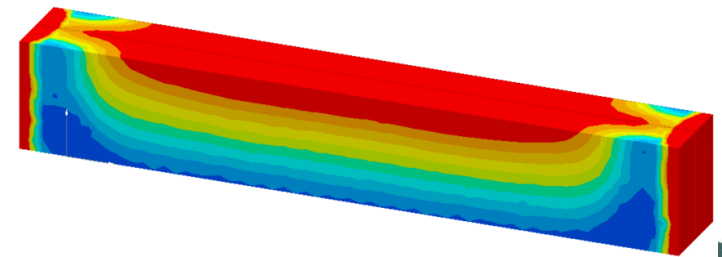


Figure 50: First principal stresses in the element with a total length of 1.4 m

CRCP EN INTERNE CURING — DAHAL, ROESLER E.A.

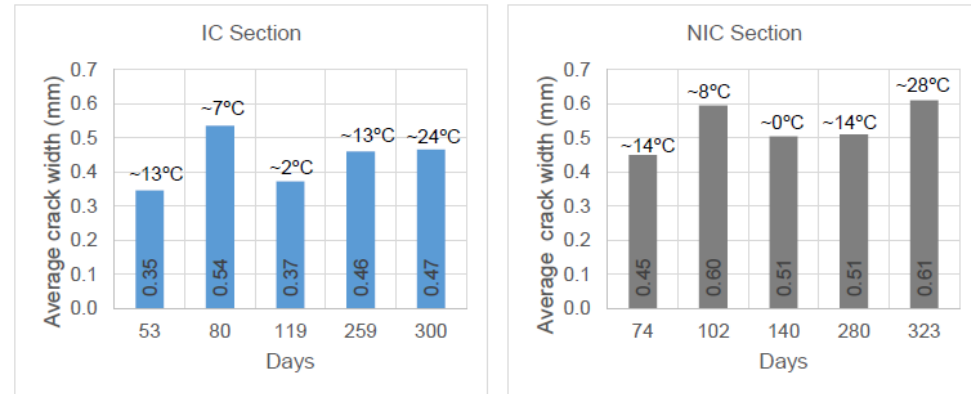
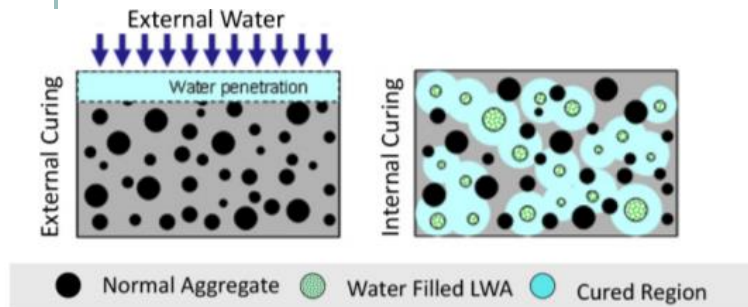


Figure 7 – Average crack width (in mm) and air temperature for different ages of IC (left) and NIC section (right).

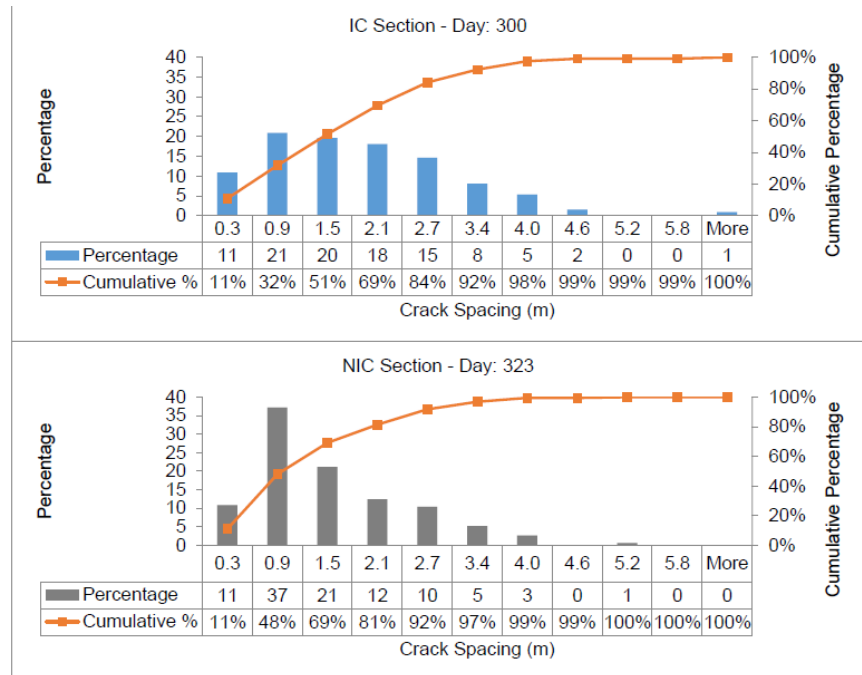
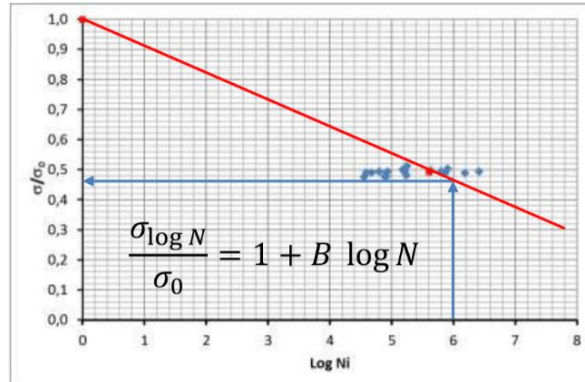


Figure 5 – Crack spacing distribution of IC section on day 300 (top) and of NIC section on day 323 (bottom).

RECYCLEREN VAN BETON IN BETON – SEDRA - MARTINEZ

Mix (kg/m³)	C-15-0G	C-20S-100G	C-100S-100G
Added water	179.5	245	271
Efficient water	169.1	167.5	176.7
Cement CEMII/A-L 42,5 N	308	385	443
Limestone filler	45	50	65
Natural sand 0/4	747	337	
Natural gravel 4/10	256		
Natural gravel 6.3/20	785		
Recycled sand 0/4		337	653
Recycled gravel 4/10		229	296
Recycled gravel 10/20		615	430
Retarder		2.7	3.6
Superplasticizer	0.7	2.3	3.5

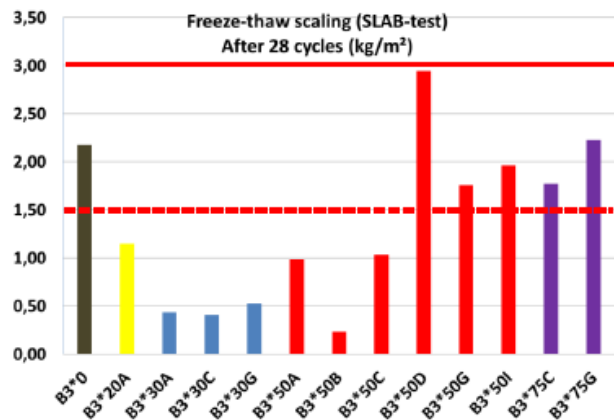
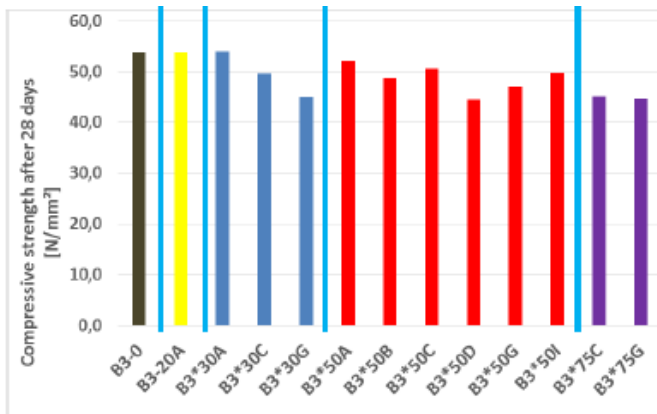


Groot verschil indien zelfde sterkte of zelfde vermoeiingsgedrag gevraagd wordt – vermoeiingsgedrag verandert zeer weinig door vervanging van grof en fijn granulaat – sterkte wel, vooral bij toevoeging van betonzand



HOOGWAARDIG BETONGRANULAAT IN BELGIË — ELIA BOONEN

RCA type	Fines content	Particle density	Water absorption	LA	MDE	Flakiness index
	[%]	[kg/m³]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]
A-1	1.7	2500	2.9	25	18	6
B-1	1.6	2320	5.3	30	23	7
C-1	2.1	2280	6.6	36	24	9
D-1	2.0	2400	4.3	25	18	7
G-1	2.3	2320	5.8	31	29	5
I-1	4.4	2310	5.7	31	21	5
Requirements prNBN B 15-001	≤ 1.5	≥ 2200	≤ 10	≤ 35	-	≤ 20



- $d \geq 4 \text{ mm}$ en $D \geq 10 \text{ mm}$;
- Minimaal R_{c90} , R_{cu95} , R_{a1} , $XRG_{0,5}$, FL_{2-} .
- Minimaal FI_{20} , $f_{1,5}$, LA_{35} , $SS_{0,2}$, A_{40}
- Volumieke massa $\geq 2200 \text{ kg/m}^3$,
- Waterabsorptie $\leq 10\%$, met max. variatie van $\pm 2\%$ ten opzichte van de gedeclareerde waarde.



Partner institutes



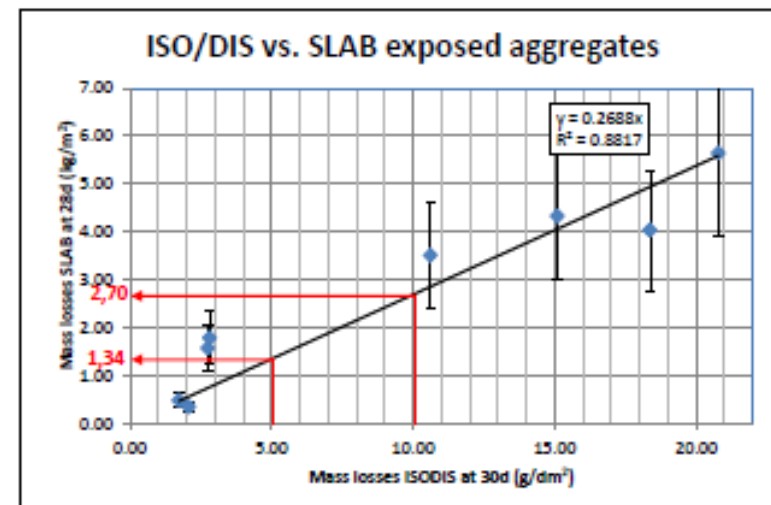
(Financial) Support



WEERSTAND TEGEN AFSCHILFERING: VERGELIJKING VAN TWEE TEST METHODES — SYLVIE SMETS

	Slab-test RNR06 (based on CEN/TS 12390-9)	ISO/DIS 4846.2
Test surface	cast side of a cube (also on extracted cores) CEN/TS 12390-9: sawn surface	Upper side of core extracted from the road (finished surface)
Number of cycles	28 (24h each) CEN/TS 12390-9: 56 cycles	30 (24h each)
De-icing salt	3% NaCl	3% CaCl ₂
Isolation of sample	yes 	no 
Collecting scaled material	Rinsing bottle CEN/TS 12390-9: brush	Rinsing bottle
Result unit	kg/m ²	g/dm ²

Specification	Test method	Number of cycles	Unit	Traffic class	
				B1-B5/RI	B6-B10, BF/RII,RIII
Qualiroutes	ISO/DIS 4846.2 ("CME 53")	30	g/dm ²	≤5	≤10
CCT2015	ISO/DIS 4846.2	30	g/dm ²	≤5	≤10
SB 250	CEN/TS 12390-9	28	kg/m ²	≤1.500	≤3.000



ZWAAR BELASTE INDUSTRIËLE BELASTINGEN FREUDENSTEIN EN BOLLIN



Load Category	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Concrete Pavement Asphalt Base course Frost Protection Layer Concrete Pavement Base Courses with Hydraulic Binders Frost Protection Layer Thickness of concrete layer [cm] on bonded base layer	27	31	36	42	45	48	52	60

•Determination of the **load category** for loads out of **mobile cargo-handling vehicle / truck**:

Maximum Axle Load [Ton]	< 40	40 - 80	80 - 120	120 - 140
Load Category	A	C	E	F

•Determination of the load category for loads out of **container arrangement**:

Series Lineup	Stacking Height	1-fold	2-fold	3-fold	4-fold
One Lineup	Container 1, Container 2	A	C	D	G
Several Lineup	Container 1, Container 2 Container 3, Container 4 Container 5, Container 6	B	E	G	H

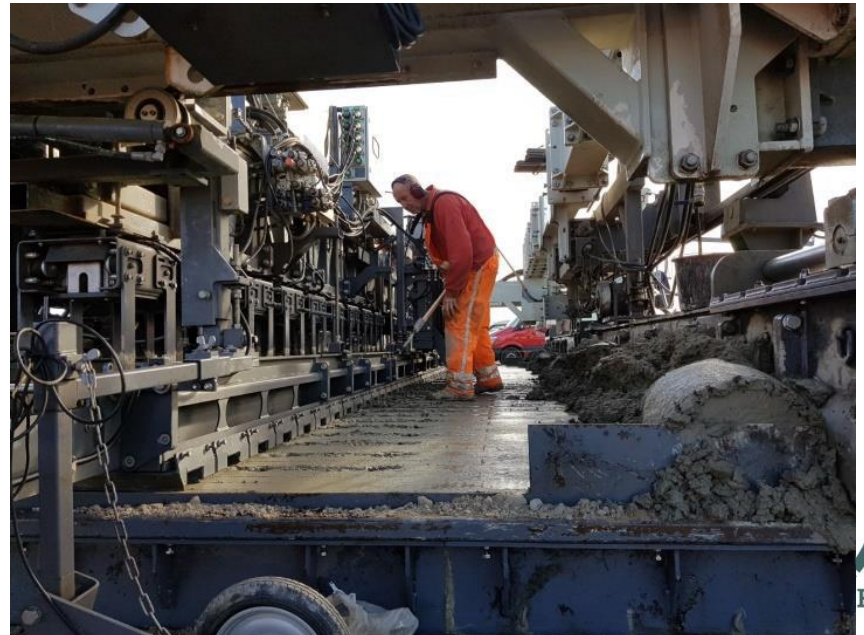
* Load Approach 33 t/Container
** Load Approach 80% out of 33 t/Container

Top View

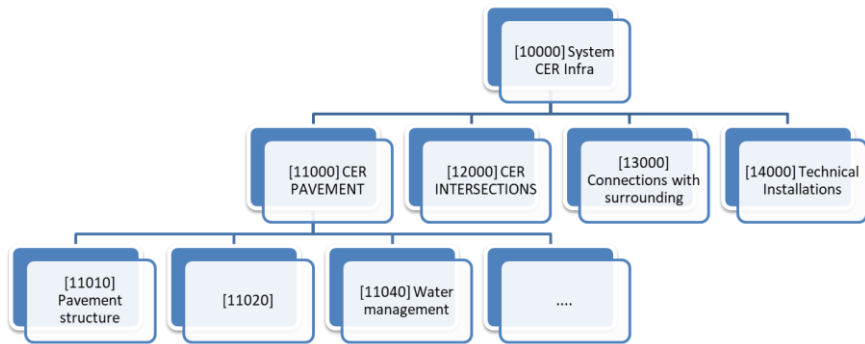
Container 1	Container 2
Container 3	Container 4
Container 5	Container 6

Load Point

UITBREIDING VAN DE LUCHTHAVEN VAN LELYSTAD — JURRIAANS



CER — CONTAINER EXCHANGE ROUTE IN HAVEN VAN ROTTERDAM — BEELDENS



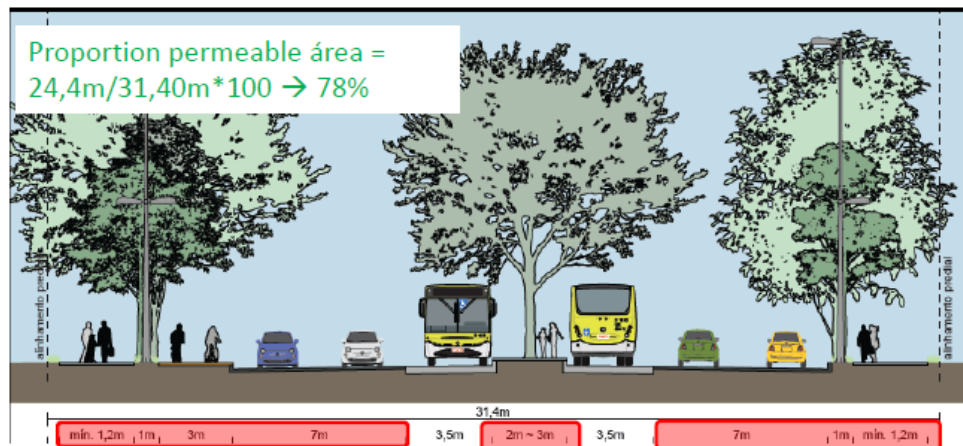
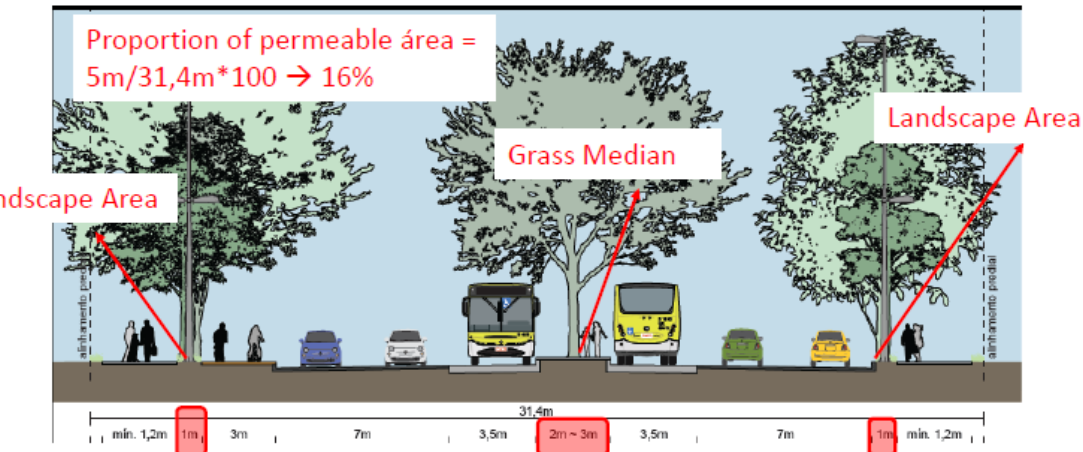
	JPCP CTB crushed stone	JPCP CTB C 8/10	JPCP lean concrete C 12/15	JPCP Walcconcrete C 20/25	CRCP lean concrete C 12/15	CRCP hydraulic stabilized crushed stone	asphalt CTB C8/10	asphalt CTB Ca/10 2C	asphalt CTB Ca/10 2C
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
150	310 mm concrete 10 mm	310 mm concrete 10 mm	310 mm concrete 10 mm	310 mm concrete 10 mm	260 mm CRCP 10 mm	260 mm CRCP 10 mm	170 mm asphalt	170 mm asphalt	170 mm asphalt
200									
250									
300									
350	50 mm asphalt	50 mm asphalt	50 mm asphalt	50 mm asphalt	50 mm asphalt	50 mm asphalt			
400									
450									
500									
550									
600	700 mm hydraulic stabilized crushed stone 3,0 N/mm² 7 days	670 mm CTB C 8/10	500 mm lean concrete C12/15	300 mm Roller compacted C20/25	450 mm lean concrete C12/15	550 mm hydraulic stabilized crushed stone 3,0 N/mm² 7 days	800 mm CTB C8/10	560 mm CTB C8/10	400 mm CTB C8/10
650									
700									
750									
800									
850									
900									
950									
1000									
1050									
1100	existing soil (sand)	existing soil (sand)	existing soil (sand)	existing soil (sand)	existing soil (sand)	existing soil (sand)	existing soil (sand)	existing soil (sand)	existing soil (sand)
1150									
1200									
1250									
Construction	0,87	0,76	0,80	0,89	0,87	0,98	0,91	0,96	1,00
Maintenance	0,72	0,72	0,72	0,72	1,00	1,00	0,33	0,33	0,33
Total	1,59	1,48	1,52	1,61	1,87	1,98	1,23	1,29	1,33
Robustness index	0,05	0,04	0,38	0,05	1	0,24			

POREUS BETON — EEN WATERDOORLATENDE VERHARDING — DUITSE ERVARING — ROBERT BACHMANN



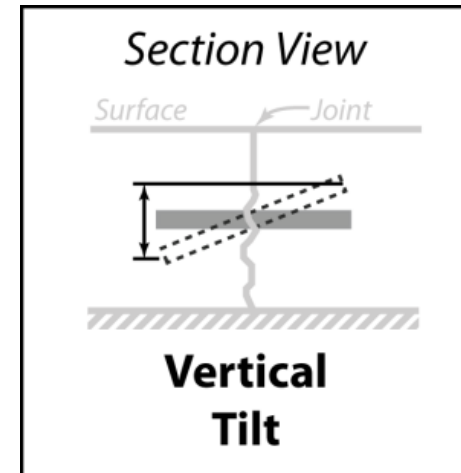
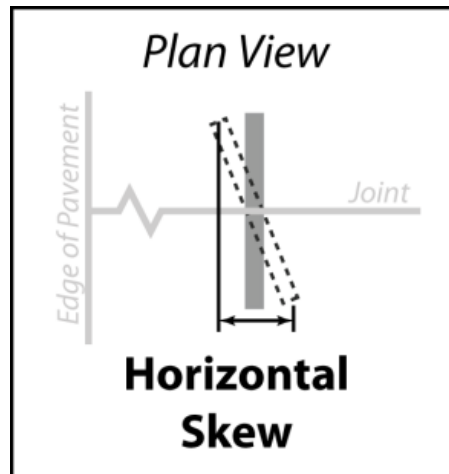
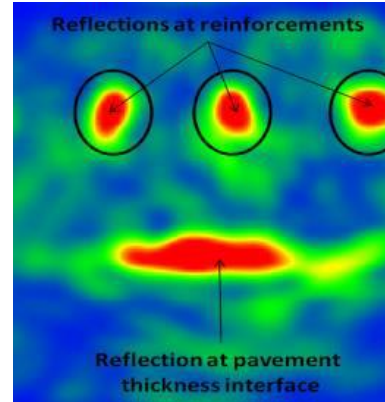
- Toegepast als fundering, drainagelaag, toplaag, verharding, versterking van de boorden

POREUS BETON — EEN WATERDOORLATENDE VERHARDING — BRAZILIAANSE ERVARING — RAFAEL BATEZINI

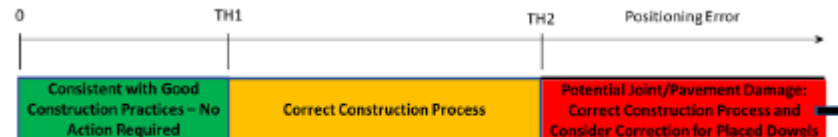


PRAKTISCH ONTWERPEN – VOEGVULLING

GERALD VOIGT/ DEUVELS MARK SNYDER



$$PF_{\text{dowels}} = PF_{\text{CM}} + PF_{\text{SIDESHIFT}} + PF_{\text{DEPTH}} - 2.00$$

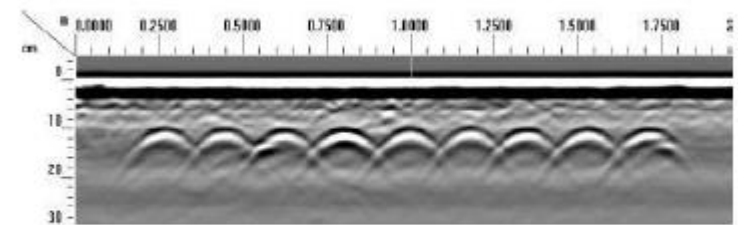
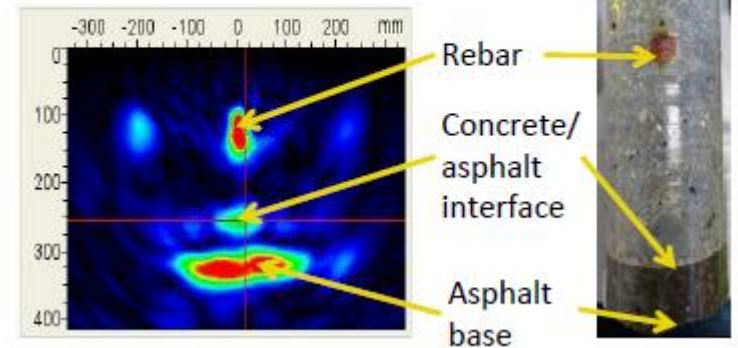


TH1 = Alignment or location threshold representing upper limit of good construction practices

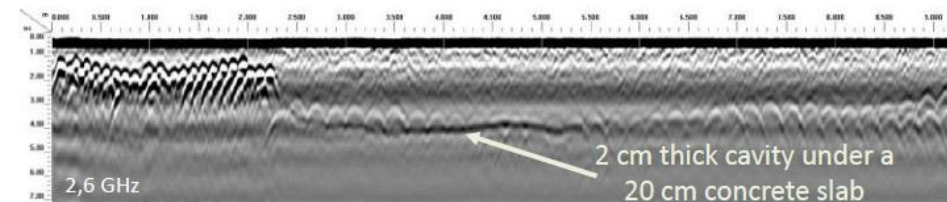
TH2 = Alignment or location threshold representing lower limit for risk of damage or performance issues



NIET DESTRUCTIEF TESTEN — AUDREY VAN DER WIELEN



Rebars → Hyperbolas



HERSTELLING VAN DGB – MOON WON



- Volledige of halve diepte (met wapening) herstellingen



HERSTELMETHODE DOOR OVERLAYS – ROLF BREITENBÜCHER

- Vervanging van bovenste 6 tot 10 cm
- Hechting cruciaal, maar invloed van primer is beperkt (en zelfs negatief indien te lang gewacht wordt)

Milling of the old concrete



Placement of the new concrete overlay by a conventional paver



Thin concrete overlay



Successfully applied overlays

- A14 Rheintal motorway (Austria)
- A1 motorway at Salzburg (Austria)

Current age: 8 to 9 years – no damages known



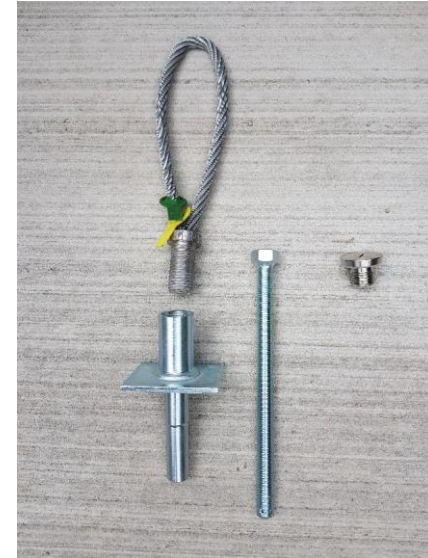
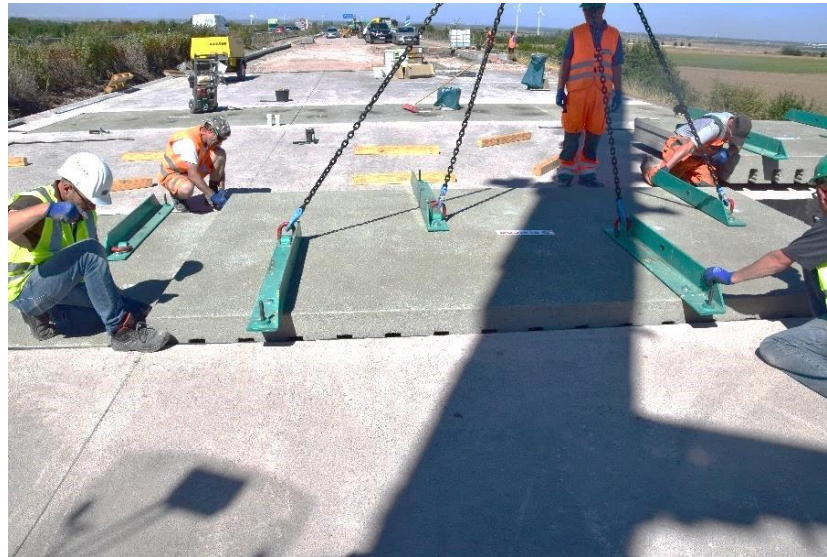
PREFAB HERSTELLING VAN PLATENBETON – SAM TYSON/SHIRAZ TAYABJI



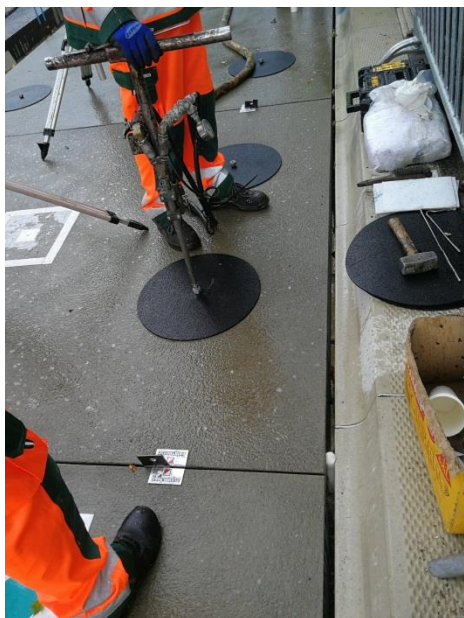
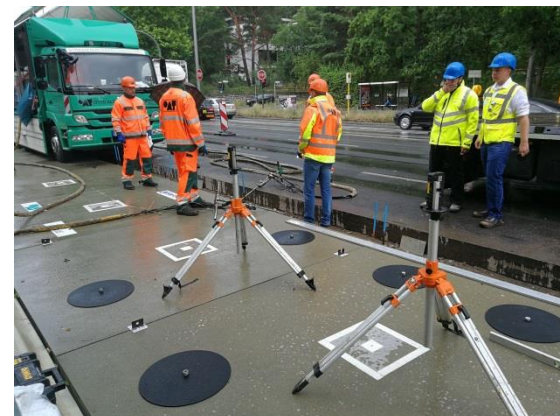
15 to 20 repairs
per night



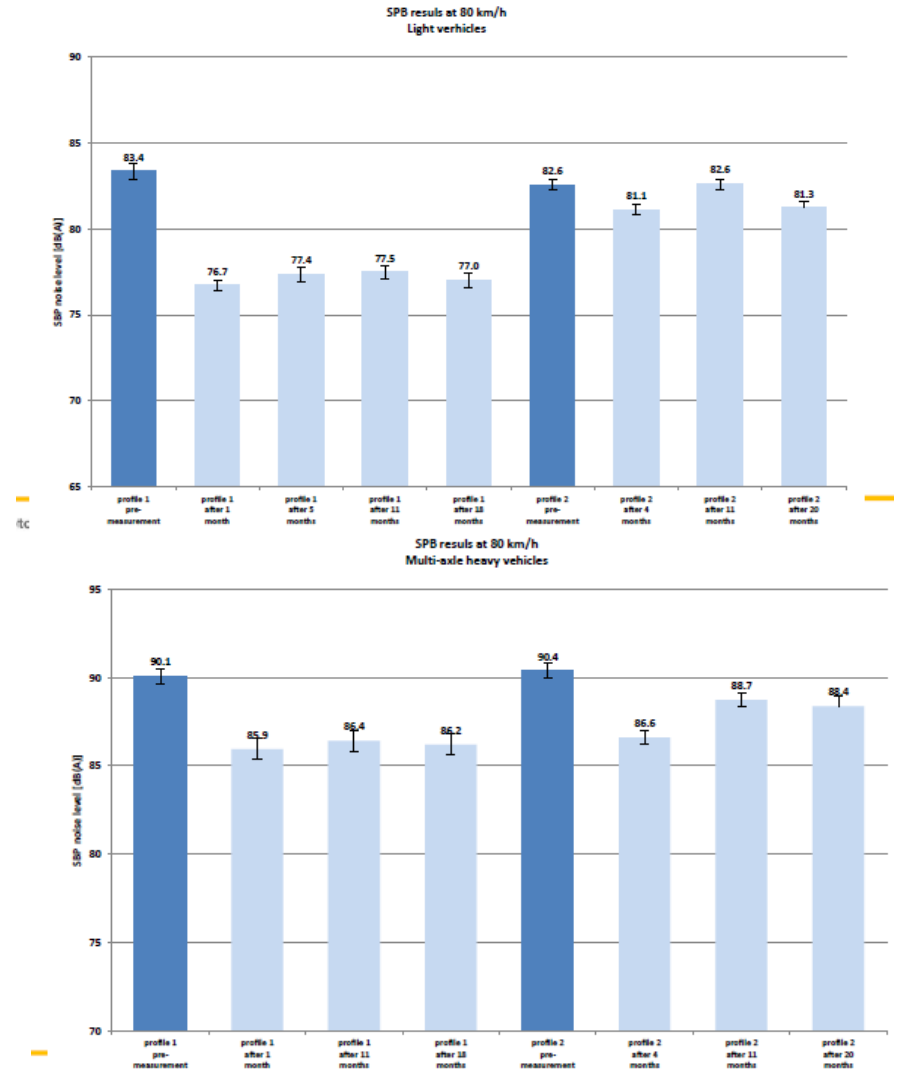
PREFAB HERSTELLINGEN IN DUITSLAND — TIM ALTE-TEIGELER/STEPHAN VILLARET



PREFAB HERSTELLINGEN IN DUITSLAND – TIM ALTE-TEIGELER/STEPHAN VILLARET (WERFBEZOEK)

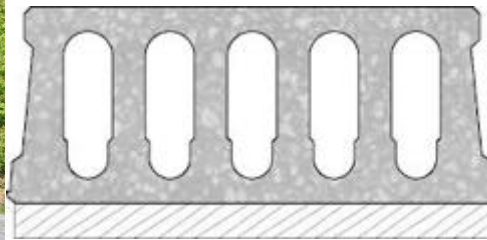


NGCS — PROEFVAK OP DE N44 — BARBARA VAN HOOREWEDER — EN IN NEDERLAND EN IN DUITSLAND

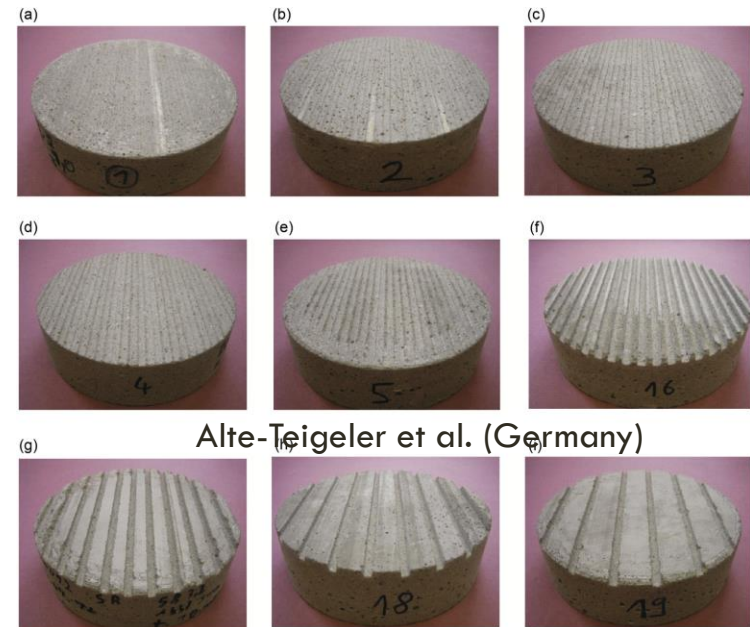
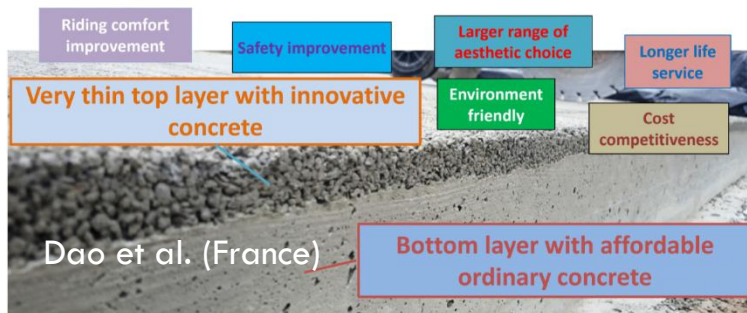


NOISE REDUCTION & NGCS — VAN KEULEN/ALTE-TEIGLER

- Research in Germany, Netherlands, France & Belgium for increased and durable noise reduction of concrete roads



Van Keulen et al. (NL)



Alte-Teigler et al. (Germany)

WELKE HEBBEN DE 'CUT' NIET GEHAALD...

- Pavement-vehicle interaction related research at MIT
- Low carbon footprint pavement
- Interne curing
- Magnetizeerbaar beton voor dynamisch laden
- Walsbeton
- Snelle herstellingen op grote schaal op vliegvelden
- Betonwegen in Polen
- Keuze voor betonnen of stalen veiligheidsstootbanden en belang van standaardisering in Nederland
- Innovatieve coating (3cm) op betonwegen

Interlayer Friction Model



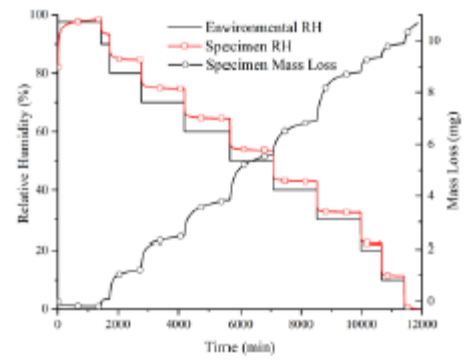
$$f_e = (x_b)[f_a] + f_f(1 - \%E)$$

$$x_b = \frac{h_e - h_u}{h_b - h_u} = \text{prob of slab / base separation}$$

$$= (1 - P(\sigma_a > 0))$$

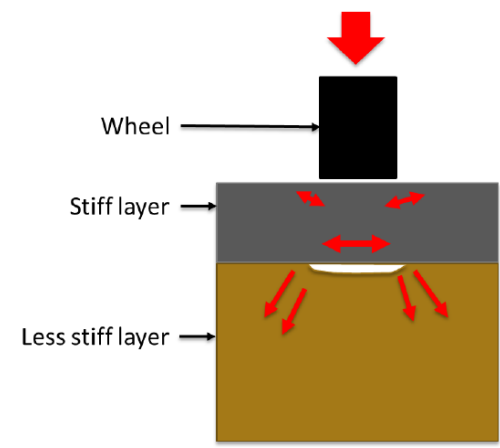
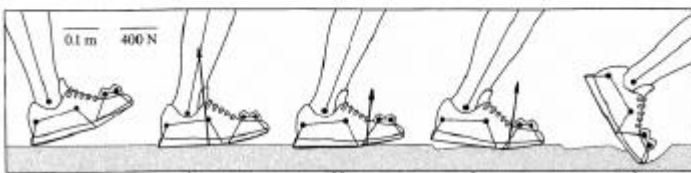
$$\sigma_n = \sigma_0 - f_i; \sigma_0 = \frac{3w}{S^2}(1 - e^{-1})k l_e$$

$$\%E = \frac{f_i}{f_0} = e^{-\left(\frac{\sigma}{D_i}\right)^v} \quad h_{e-p} = \frac{h_{e-u}}{2}(1 - x_e) + (x_e)h_{e-s}$$



CONCRETE ROADS IN POLAND (2018)

- ❖ Motorways and Express roads ~ 650 km
- ❖ Local roads ~ 900km



A photograph of a person wearing a bright yellow rain suit and hood, kneeling on a paved surface. They are being sprayed from above by a powerful jet of water from a truck. The truck is white with a black hose and has a license plate that reads 'ABG IS 64'. The background shows a chain-link fence and a grey utility box.

@ Bachman

HARTELIJK DANK VOOR UW AANDACHT

**BINNEN 4 JAAR HEBT U EEN NIEUWE KANS OP
EEN EUROPEES BETONWEGENSYMPOSIUM!**